

## Figure S7. Recommended protocol and technical aspects for non-adherent cells

aas: amino acids; FAs: fatty acids, BAs: bile acids

## Tips

- Ideally adjust extraction volume to cell number or packed cell volume, plan ahead to have 1 replicate per condition to this end.

Perform the optional wash step only if contamination from media metabolites is relevant.

- Once the media is removed work as quickly as possible to prevent alterations in the metabolome, ideally process a max of 6 samples at a time until the step where the extraction solvent is added.

Use ice-cold extraction solvent, mix well and keep the samples on ice to minimize enzymatic metabolite degradation.

- Centrifuge at least 2x at max speed at 4 °C to ensure that no cell debris is transferred to the HPLC vial.

[\*] Recommended conditions based on our experience